

1           **AN UPDATED CHECKLIST OF ALGAE FROM HIMACHAL**  
2           **PRADESH, INDIA**

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11

12    **Abstract**

13    This checklist of algae has been compiled by critical reviewing all available literature and provides a consolidated, up-to-  
14    date account of the diversity of algae in Himachal Pradesh state of India. According to the compiled data the algal flora of  
15    the state is represented by a total of 629 algal species of 158 genera belonging to 53 families of 31 orders of the 8 algal  
16    classes. The maximum number reported species are belongs to class Cyanophyceae (320 species) followed by  
17    Chlorophyceae (139 species), Bacillariophyceae (117 species), Euglenophyceae (25 species), Xanthophyceae (6 species),  
18    Dinophyceae (3 species), Coscinodisophyceae (3 species) and Chrysophyceae (2 species) from different habitats of the state.  
19    This checklist with taxonomically updated/accepted name of genera/species of algal species reported so far will be helpful  
20    for future floristic studies from the region.

21    **Keywords:** Algae, checklist, diversity, flora, Himachal Pradesh

22

23    **Running Title:** Algae of Himachal Pradesh

24

25 **INTRODUCTION**

26 Algae represent ubiquitous group of oxygen-evolving photosynthetic autotrophs including  
27 both prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell structure and single cell to complex multi-cellular body  
28 organizations (Paul *et al.* 2017; Agarwal 2018). As a primary producer, the members of this  
29 group are important components of aquatic based food chains (Parmar *et al.* 2016; Kumar *et*  
30 *al.* 2020). Algae play an important role in maintaining water-column oxygen dynamics  
31 through respiration and photosynthesis processes, which is responsible for nutrient cycling to  
32 stabilize substrata in aquatic ecosystem (Effendi *et al.* 2016). The community structure of  
33 algae is influenced by various factors such as nutrient concentration, type of substratum,  
34 water quality and light regime that directly affect the development and growth of algae  
35 (Breuer *et al.* 2017; Burrows *et al.* 2021). Algae can act as an indicator of degree of  
36 alterations in water quality resulted from anthropogenic stress because of having specific  
37 ecological requirements (Omar 2010; Dell *et al.* 2017). Many algal indicators are increasingly  
38 been used in bio-monitoring and conservation of water bodies around the world (Wu *et al.*  
39 2017; Komal *et al.* 2021). Therefore, availability of information on the distribution and  
40 diversity of algae is very important as they represent an ecologically important group of  
41 organisms.

42 Himachal Pradesh is one of the Northern hilly state of India located between latitude  
43 30°22' to 33°13' North and longitude 75°45' to 79°04' East with geographical area of 55,673  
44 km<sup>2</sup> (Fig. 1). The state has three distinct regions on the basis of altitudes including the  
45 Shivaliks, with altitudes up to 1,500 m, Middle Himalayan regions between 1,500 m to 3,000  
46 m and the Himadris, higher than 3,000 m. The average annual rainfall is about 1,800 mm and  
47 the temperature varies from sub zero to 35°C. The state is surrounded by Jammu and  
48 Kashmir on the north, Punjab on the west and south-west, Haryana and Uttar Pradesh on the  
49 south, Uttarakhand on the south-east and by the Tibet Autonomous Region on the east (Arora

50     *et al.* 2012; Balasubramanian 2017). About one third of the state is permanently under snow,  
51     glaciers and cold deserts, where tree growth is minimal due to extreme environmental  
52     conditions (Mahar *et al.* 2011). The major rivers are Sutlej, Beas, Ravi, Chenab and Yamuna  
53     (Mahar *et al.* 2011). It has a deeply explored topography, complex geological structure and a  
54     rich temperate flora in the sub-tropical latitudes. The diverse habitat of this Western  
55     Himalayan state supports rich floral and faunal diversity, nearly 18,440 species of plants with  
56     25 to 30 per cent of endemics and 27,298 species of mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians  
57     and fishes are reported from this region (Samant *et al.* 1998; Nowak 1999; Myers *et al.* 2000;  
58     Dar & Sundarapandian 2016).

59                 Algal diversity of Himachal Pradesh from various diverse habitats including lakes,  
60     freshwater streams, paddy field, cold and hot water springs etc. have been explored by  
61     various workers (Vashista 1968; Shukla *et al.* 1970; Misra *et al.* 2006; Bhushan *et al.* 2018;  
62     Dwivedi *et al.* 2008; Arora *et al.* 2011; Gupta 2012 a,b; Gupta & Das 2012; Thakur *et al.*  
63     2013; Mongra 2014; Singh *et al.* 2014; Jindal *et al.* 2014; Bhushan & Kumar 2018). Despite  
64     these efforts, the knowledge about the algal diversity of the state is still inconsistent.  
65     Therefore, there is a need for an updated checklist of algae to provide a consolidated, up-to-  
66     date account of the diversity of algae in of Himachal Pradesh. Although, Gupta (2012a,b)  
67     published checklists of cyanoprokaryota, chlorophyceae, xanthophyceae, chrysophyceae and  
68     xanthophyceae and diatoms from India, which include 371 taxa reported from Himachal  
69     Pradesh. The present work with addition 258 more algal taxa is helpful in increasing the  
70     number of known algae from state to 629 taxa. Since, algae represent tremendously diverse  
71     group of aquatic organisms, which need to be exploit for their diverse ecological and  
72     economical benefits by collecting and culturing at large scale.

73                 The objective of present work was to review all the available information and to  
74     prepare a list having currently acceptable name of algal species reported so far from

75 Himachal Pradesh state of India. Checklist preparation is the most basic taxonomic work on a  
76 group of organisms arranged in systematic or alphabetical order. The checklist prepared  
77 during present work is in a systematic order by reviewing the available literature up to July,  
78 2022. This is the first complete checklist of algae from Himachal Pradesh covering all  
79 currently accepted species names and their synonyms. This updated checklist will provide  
80 baseline information for future floristic, ecological, biogeographic distributional studies on  
81 algae from the region.

## 82 MATERIALS AND METHODS

83 The current checklist has been prepared by consulting the available literature from  
84 1907 to 2022. The list has been prepared from collected data, which includes, 1) the species  
85 name listed as it is appeared in the original publications, 2) the species current, valid and  
86 accepted names. The study area includes the whole current geographical area of the Himachal  
87 Pradesh. The species have been taxonomically arranged by adopting the classification system  
88 proposed by Komárek (2014) Fritsch (1945) and Bellinger & Siguee (2010). The taxonomic  
89 identity including the authority and current accepted name has been verified from an online  
90 database AlgaeBase (Guiry & Guiry 2020).

## 91 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

92 As per the current literature survey, Algal diversity in Himachal Pradesh state of India is  
93 represented by 629 algal species of 158 genera belonging to 53 families of 31 orders of the 8  
94 algal classes (Table1). From the collected data it is observed that in terms of the number of  
95 species, class Cyanophyceae dominate with (329 species, 54 genera) followed by  
96 Chlorophyceae (143 species, 50 genera), Bacillariophyceae (118 species, 38 genera),  
97 Euglenophyceae (25 species, 5 genera), Xanthophyceae (6 species, 5 genera), Dinopyceae (3  
98 species, 3 genera), Coscinodisophyceae (3 species, 2 genera) and Chrysophyceae (2 species,  
99 1 genera) (Table 2).

100           The present checklist is helpful in adding 258 algal taxa to the list of 371 previously  
101          known taxa of algae from Himachal Pradesh. The large area including extreme varied  
102          habitats of the state is still remained unexplored for algal diversity. Thus, there is need to  
103          explore every possible habitat which further leads to increase our knowledge in algal  
104          diversity and document all the algal species. In future, checklist prepared during this work  
105          will play an important role as a base line data for floristic studies from the state.

106          **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

107          The authors are thankful to the Vice-Chancellor, Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University,  
108          Fatehgarh Sahib, Punjab, India for providing required facilities.

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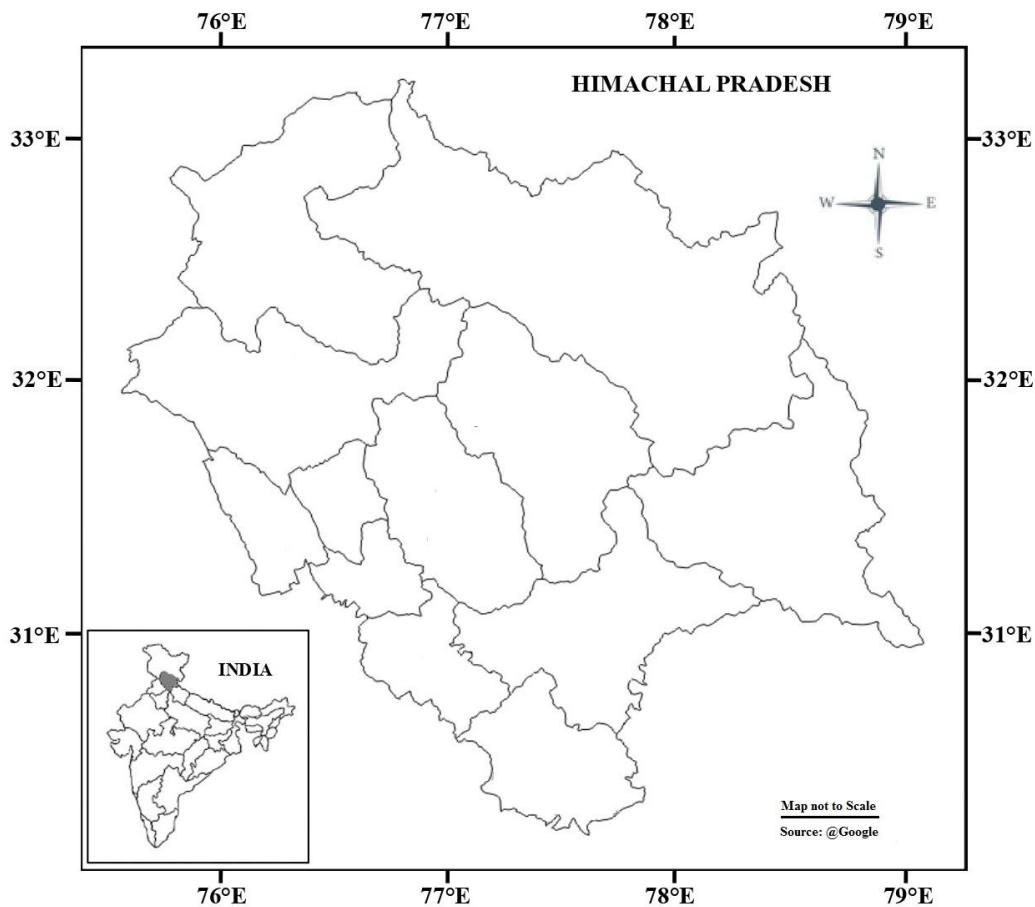
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247

248 **Fig. 1** Location map of Himachal Pradesh state of India249 Table-1 Number of orders, families, genera and species of algae reported from Himachal  
250 Pradesh, India

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| Class              | Order     | Family    | Genera     | Species    |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Cyanophyceae       | 7         | 19        | 54         | 329        |
| Chlorophyceae      | 10        | 17        | 50         | 143        |
| Xanthophyceae      | 3         | 3         | 5          | 6          |
| Chrysophyceae      | 1         | 1         | 1          | 2          |
| Coscinodisophyceae | 1         | 2         | 2          | 3          |
| Bacillariophyceae  | 7         | 9         | 38         | 118        |
| Dinophyceae        | 1         | 1         | 3          | 3          |
| Euglenophyceae     | 1         | 1         | 5          | 25         |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>31</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>629</b> |

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Table-2 List of algal species reported from Himachal Pradesh, India.

| S. No. | Currently Accepted Name  | References                  |
|--------|--|-----------------------------|
|        | <b>Class: Cyanophyceae</b><br><b>Order: Synechococcales</b><br><b>Family: Synechococcaceae</b>   |                             |
| 1      | <i>Romeria minima</i> (Lemmermann) Komárek<br>* <i>Synechococcus minimus</i> (Lemmermann) Komárek  | 3,19                        |
| 2      | <i>Synechococcus bigranulatus</i> Skuja<br>* <i>Synechococcus elongatus</i> var. <i>amphigranulatus</i> J.J.Copeland                     | 16,25                       |
| 3      | <i>Synechococcus vulcanus</i> J.J.Copeland   | 3,19                        |
| 4      | <i>Synechococcus vulcanus</i> var. <i>bacillarioides</i> J.J.Copeland  | 3,19                        |
| 5      | <i>Coelosphaerium kützingianum</i> Nägeli  | 26,25,23,7                  |
| 6      | <i>Limnococcus limneticus</i><br>(Lemmermann) Komárková, Jezberová, O.Komárek & Zapomelová<br>* <i>Chroococcus limneticus</i> Lemmermann | 26,25,23,11,2<br>9,18       |
| 7      | <i>Chroococcus minor</i> (Kutzing) Nägeli  | 16,25,5,13,19               |
| 8      | <i>Chroococcus minutus</i> (Kutzing) Nägeli  | 16,25,5,13,19               |
| 9      | <i>Synechococcus elongatus</i> (Nägeli) Nägeli<br>* <i>Synechococcus lividus</i> J.J.Copeland  | 11,3,19,29,18               |
| 10     | <i>Eucapsis alpine</i> F.E.Clements & H.L.Schantz  | 11,29,18                    |
| 11     | <i>Synechocystis minuscula</i> Woronichin  | 11,29,18                    |
| 12     | <i>Microcystis smithii</i> Komárek & Anagnostidis<br>* <i>Aphanocapsa pulchra</i> (Kutzing)  | 26,25,23                    |
| 13     | <i>Microcystis littoralis</i> (Hansgirg) Aboal, nom. illeg.  | 26,25,23                    |
| 14     | <i>Aphanocapsa biformis</i> A.Braun  | 4,17                        |
| 15     | <i>Komvophoron schmidlei</i> (Jaag) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Pseudanabaena schmidlei</i> Jaag                                      | 26,25,23                    |
| 16     | <i>Cyanobium parvum</i> Komárek, J.Kopecký & Cepák   | 26,25,23                    |
| 17     | <i>Leptolyngbya Antarctica</i> Anagnostidis & Komárek  | 26,25,23                    |
| 18     | <i>Leptolyngbya benthonica</i> Anagnostidis  | 26,25,23                    |
| 19     | <i>Planktolyngbya limnetica</i> (Lemmermann) Komárková-Legnerová & Cronberg  | 11,29,18                    |
| 20     | <i>Leptolyngbya foveolarum</i> Anagnostidis & Komárek  | 26,25,23                    |
| 21     | <i>Leptolyngbya frigida</i> Anagnostidis & Komárek   | 26,25,23                    |
| 22     | <i>Drouettiella lurida</i> (Gomont) Mai, J.R.Johansen & Pietrasik<br>* <i>Leptolyngbya lurida</i> Anagnostidis & Komárek                 | 26,25,23,3,19               |
| 23     | <i>Leptolyngbya valderiana</i> Anagnostidis & Komárek  | 26,25,23,11,1<br>6,25,29,18 |
| 24     | <i>Limnothrix redekei</i> (Goor) Meffert   | 26,25,23                    |
| 25     | <i>Stenomitos frigidus</i> (F.E.Fritsch) Miscoe & J.R.Johansen<br>* <i>Pseudanabaena frigida</i> Anagnostidis                            | 26,25,23                    |
| 26     | <i>Merismopedia tranquilla</i> (Ehrenberg) Trevisan<br>* <i>Merismopedia punctata</i> Meyen, nom. illeg.                                 | 26,25,23                    |
| 27     | <i>Merismopedia elegans</i> A.Braun ex Kutzing   | 26,25,23                    |
| 28     | <i>Aphanocapsa incerta</i> (Lemmermann) G.Cronberg & Komárek<br>* <i>Microcystis incerta</i> (Lemmermann) Lemmermann                     | 26,25,23                    |
| 29     | <i>Aphanocapsa grevillei</i> (Berkeley) Rabenhorst   | 26,25,23,5,13,<br>19        |

|                                  |   |                            |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| 30                               | <i>Aphanocapsa thermalis</i> Brugger  | 5,13,19                    |
| 31                               | <i>Synechocystis aquatilis</i> Sauvageau  | 26,25,23                   |
| 32                               | <i>Coelosphaerium dubium</i> Grunow   | 26,25,23,16,2<br>5,5,13,19 |
| 33                               | <i>Coelosphaerium kuetzingianum</i> Nägeli  | 16,25,5,13,19              |
| 34                               | <i>Coelosphaerium aerugineum</i> Grunow   | 26,25,23                   |
| 35                               | <i>Leptolyngbya carnea</i> (Kutzing ex Lemmermann) Anagnostidis & Komárek                     | 26,25,23                   |
| 36                               | <i>Leptolyngbya thermarum</i> (Woronichin) Anagnostidis & Komárek                             | 26,25,23                   |
| 37                               | <i>Leptolyngbya orientalis</i> (G.S.West) Anagnostidis & Komárek                              | 26,25,23                   |
| 38                               | <i>Leptolyngbya amphibian</i><br>(Gomont ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek                    | 26,25,23,11,2<br>9,18      |
| 39                               | <i>Pseudanabaena limnetica</i> (Lemmermann) Komárek   | 26,25,23                   |
| 40                               | <i>Leptolyngbya gelatinosa</i> (Woronichin) Anagnostidis & Komárek                            | 20,29                      |
| 41                               | <i>Leptolyngbya thermobia</i> Anagnostidis  | 20,29                      |
| 42                               | <i>Nodosilinea epilithica</i> Perkerson et Casamatta  | 20,29,3,19,7,8<br>,27      |
| 43                               | <i>Leptolyngbya cebennensis</i> (Gomont)  | 20,29,3,19                 |
| 44                               | <i>Aphanocapsa koordersi</i> Storm  | 20,29,9                    |
| 45                               | <i>Merismopedia minima</i> Beck   | 20,29,9,18                 |
| 46                               | <i>Anathece clathrata</i> (West & G.S.West) Komárek, Kastovsky & Jezberova                    | 3,19,<br>20,29,7,8,27      |
| 47                               | <i>Synechococcus elongates</i> (Nägeli) Nägeli  | 3,19                       |
| <b>Family: Merismopediaceae</b>  |   |                            |
| 48                               | <i>Stichosiphon sansibaricus</i> (Hieronymus) F.E.Drouet & W.A.Daily                          | 26,25,23,4,<br>17          |
| 49                               | <i>Merismopedia glauca</i> (Ehrenberg) Kutzing  | 16,25                      |
| 50                               | <i>Aphanocapsa grevillei</i> (Berkeley) Rabenhorst  | 3,19                       |
| 51                               | <i>Synechocystis thermalis</i> J.J.Copeland   | 16,25                      |
| 52                               | <i>Aphanocapsa thermalis</i><br>Brugger   | 3,19                       |
| 53                               | <i>Synechocystis pevalekii</i> Ercegovic  | 3,19                       |
| 54                               | <i>Eucapsis himalayensis</i> (Kutzing) Rabenhorst   | 3,19                       |
| 55                               | <i>Pseudanabaena catenata</i> Lauterborn  | 3,19                       |
| 56                               | <i>Dermocarpa olivacea</i> var. <i>amphibian</i> Rao, CB                                      | 3,19,16,25                 |
| <b>Family: Coelosphaeriaceae</b> |   |                            |
| 57                               | <i>Spirulina subsalsa</i> Oerst. Ex Gomont  | 3,19,9                     |
| <b>Order: Spirulinales</b>       |   |                            |
| 58                               | <i>Spirulina gomontii</i> Guwinski  | 11,29,18                   |
| 59                               | <i>Spirulina meneghiniana</i> Zanardini ex Gomont   | 11,3,19,29,18              |
| 60                               | <i>Arthrospira amphibian</i> (Schmidle) Anagnostidis<br>* <i>Spirulina amphibian</i> Schmidle | 3,19,11,3,19,2<br>9,18     |
| 61                               | <i>Spirulina major</i> Kutzing ex Gomont  | 3,19,11,29,18              |
| 62                               | <i>Spirulina major</i> (Kutzing ex Gomont)  | 3,19                       |
| <b>Order: Chroococcales</b>      |   |                            |
| 63                               | <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> (Meneghini) Elenkin   | 11,29,18                   |
| 64                               | <i>Aphanothece castagniei</i> (Kutzing) Rabenhorst  | 11,29,18                   |
| 65                               | <i>Microcystis pulverea</i> (H.C.Wood) Forti  | 11,29,18                   |
| 66                               | <i>Chroococcus varius</i> A.Braun   | 3,19,11,3,19,5             |

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|     |  | ,13,19,29,18                    |
| 67  | <i>Gloeocapsa atrata</i> Kutzing   | 3,19                            |
| 68  | <i>Gloeocapsa coracina</i> Kutzing   | 11,29,18                        |
| 69  | <i>Chroococcus minor</i> (Kutzing) Nägeli  | 5,13,19                         |
| 70  | <i>Microcystis flos-aquae</i> (Wittrock) Kirchner  | 3,19                            |
| 71  | <i>Chroococcus minutes</i> (Kutzing)   | 1                               |
| 72  | <i>Chroococcus yellowstonensis</i> J.J.Copeland  | 1                               |
| 73  | <i>Gleocapsa calcarea</i> Tilden   | 3,19                            |
| 74  | <i>Gloeocapsa rupestris</i> Kutzing  | 3,19                            |
| 75  | <i>Gloeocapsa conglomerata</i> Kutzing   | 4,17                            |
| 76  | <i>Gleocapsa punctata</i> Nägeli   | 4,17                            |
| 77  | <i>Microcystis lamelliformis</i> Holsinger   | 4,17                            |
| 78  | <i>Chroococcus tenax</i> (Kirchner) Hieronymus   | 4,17,9                          |
| 79  | <i>Aphanocapsa pulchra</i> (Kutzing)   | 4,17,11,3,19,2<br>6,25,23,29,18 |
| 80  | <i>Gloeocapsopsis pleurocapsoides</i> Komárek & Anagnostidis ex Komárek                                      | 4,17                            |
| 81  | <i>Chroococcus amphibi</i> (Kutzing) Nägeli  | 4,17,3,19,16,2<br>5             |
| 82  | <i>Chroococcus turgidus</i> (Kutzing) Nägeli   | 4,17,16,25                      |
| 83  | <i>Entophysalis amphibian</i> Kutzing  | 16,25                           |
| 84  | <i>Chroococcus yellowstonensis</i> J.J.Copeland  | 4,17                            |
| 85  | <i>Leptolyngbya amphibia</i> (Lemmermann) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Phormidium africanum</i> Lemmermann | 26,25,23                        |
| 86  | <i>Leptolyngbya tenuis</i> (Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Phormidium tenue</i> Gomont               | 4,17                            |
| 87  | <i>Aphanothece nageli</i> W.West & G.S.West  | 4,17                            |
| 88  | <i>Aphanothece pallida</i> (Kutzing) Rabenhorst  | 4,17,16,25,4,1<br>7             |
| 89  | <i>Gomphosphaeria natans</i> Komárek & Hindák  | 4,17,16,25                      |
| 90  | <i>Gomphosphaeria aponina</i> Kutzing  | 4,17                            |
| 91  | <i>Kamptonema cortianum</i> (Meneghini ex Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda                              | 5,13,19                         |
| 92  | <i>Jaaginema filiforme</i> (J.Copeland) Anagnostidis   | 5,13,19                         |
| 93  | <i>Microcystis viridis</i> (A.Braun) Lemmermann  | 5,13,19,7,28                    |
| 94  | <i>Microcystis pulverea</i> (H.C.Wood) Forti   | 5,13,19,7,28                    |
| 95  | <i>Microcystis flosaqueae</i> (Wittrock) Kirchner  | 5,13,19,7,28                    |
| 96  | <i>Microcystis marginata</i> (Meneghini) Kutzing   | 5,13,19,7,28                    |
| 97  | <i>Microcystis robusta</i> (H.W.Clark) Nygaard   | 5,13,19,7,28                    |
| 98  | <i>Microcystis wesenbergii</i><br>(Komárek) Komárek ex Komárek   | 5,13,19                         |
| 99  | <i>Chlorogloea simplex</i> M.Watanabe & Komárek  | 5,13,19,6,25,7<br>,28           |
| 100 | <i>Gloeocapsa gelatinosa</i> Kutzing   | 5,13,19,9                       |
| 101 | <i>Gloeocapsopsis thermalis</i> (Novácek) Komárek & Anagnostidis ex Komárek                                  | 5,13,19                         |
| 102 | <i>Gloeocapsa gelatinosa</i> (Meneghini) Kutzing   | 5,13,19,7,11,2<br>8,29,18       |
| 103 | <i>Microcystis protocystis</i> Crow  | 5,13,19,9                       |

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| 104 | <i>Microcystis amphiba</i> Bharadwaja  | 5,13,19,7,28        |
| 105 | <i>Microcystis orissica</i> West, W.   | 11,3,19,29,18,<br>9 |
| 106 | <i>Aphanothece elabens</i> (Brebisson ex Meneghini) Elenkin<br>* <i>Microcystis elabens</i> (Breb.) Kutz   | 6,25,8,9            |
| 107 | <i>Chroococcus micrococcus</i> (Kutz) Rabenh.  | 6,25,9              |
| 108 | <i>Chroococcus rufescens</i> (Kutzing) Nägelei<br>* <i>Chroococcus minimus</i> (Kutzing)   | 6,25                |
| 109 | <i>Gloeocapsa gelatinosa</i> Kutz  | 6,25                |
| 110 | <i>Gloeocapsa livida</i> (Carm.) Kutz  | 7,3,19,28,9         |
|     | <b>Family: Aphanothecaceae</b>   |                     |
| 111 | <i>Aphanothece nidulans</i> P.Richter  | 3,19                |
| 112 | <i>Aphanothece stagnina</i> (Sprengel) A.Braun   | 7,28,9              |
|     | <b>Family: Chroococcaceae</b>  |                     |
| 113 | <i>Chroococcus amphibia</i> (Kutzing) Nägelei  | 7,28                |
| 114 | <i>Chroococcus schizodermatics</i> West  | 16,25               |
| 115 | <i>Chroococcus endophyticus</i> J.J.Copeland   | 16,25               |
| 116 | <i>Oscillatoria cortiana</i> Meneghini ex Gomont   | 7,28                |
| 117 | <i>Cyanosarcina burmensis</i> (Skuja) Kováčik  | 7,26,25,23,28       |
| 118 | <i>Gloeocapsopsis thermalis</i> (Novácek) Komárek & Anagnostidis ex Komárek  | 7,28                |
|     | <b>Family: Entophysalidaceae</b>   |                     |
| 119 | <i>Entophysalis granulosa</i> Kutzing  | 7,26,25,23,28       |
|     | <b>Family: Coleofasciculaceae</b>  |                     |
| 120 | <i>Anagnostidinema acutissimum</i> (Kufferath) Strunecký, Bohunická,<br>J.R.Johansen & J.Komárek<br>* <i>Geitlerinema acutissimum</i> (Kufferath) Anagnostidis | 7,28                |
| 121 | <i>Coleofasciculus chthonoplastes</i> (Thuret ex Gomont) M.Siegesmund,<br>J.R.Johansen & T.Friedl<br>* <i>Microcoleus chthonoplastes</i> Thuret ex Gomont      | 7,28                |
| 122 | <i>Anagnostidinema acutissimum</i> (Kufferath) Strunecký, Bohunická,<br>J.R.Johansen & J.Komárek<br>* <i>Geitlerinema acutissimum</i> (Kufferath) Anagnostidis | 7,28                |
| 123 | <i>Geitlerinema sulphureum</i> (Strzeszewski) Anagnostidis   | 7,28                |
|     | <b>Family: Microcoleaceae</b>  |                     |
| 124 | <i>Microcoleus autumnalis</i> (Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek &<br>J.R.Johansen<br>* <i>Phormidium autumnale</i> Gomont  | 7,26,25,23          |
| 125 | <i>Microcoleus lacustris</i> Farlow ex Gomont  | 7,28                |
| 126 | <i>Planktothrix agardhii</i> Anagnostidis & Komárek  | 7,11,28,29,18       |
| 127 | <i>Planktothrix clathrata</i> Anagnostidis & Komárek   | 7,28                |
| 128 | <i>Arthrosphaera jenneri</i> Stizenberger ex Gomont  | 7,28                |
| 129 | <i>Arthrosphaera khannaee</i> Drouet & Strickland  | 7,28                |
| 130 | <i>Microcoleus amoenus</i> (Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek & J.R.Johansen<br>* <i>Oscillatoria amoena</i> Gomont   | 11,29,18            |
| 131 | <i>Arthrosphaera platensis</i> Desikachary   | 4,17                |
| 132 | <i>Spirulina argentina</i> Frenguelli<br>* <i>Arthrosphaera argentina</i> Guarerra & Kuhnemann   | 4,17                |
| 133 | <i>Limnospira fusiformis</i> (Voronichin) Nowicka-Krawczyk,  | 4,17                |

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|     | Muhlsteinová & Hauer<br>* <i>Arthrospira fusiformis</i> (Voronichin) Komárek & J.W.G.Lund  |               |
| 134 | <i>Planktothrix isothrix</i> (Skuja) Komárek & Komárková   | 4,17          |
| 135 | <i>Microcoleus acremanii</i> Gomont ex Gomont  | 4,17          |
| 136 | <i>Microcoleus vaginatus</i> Gomont ex Gomont  | 4,17          |
|     | <b>Family: Oscillatoriaceae</b>  |               |
| 137 | <i>Jaaginema pseudogeminatum</i> (G.Schmid) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Oscillatoria pseudogeminata</i> G.Schmid  | 4,17          |
| 138 | <i>Geitlerinema calcuttense</i> (Biswas) Anagnostidis<br>* <i>Oscillatoria calcuttensis</i> Biswas   | 4,17          |
| 139 | <i>Phormidium chalybeum</i> (Mertens ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Oscillatoria chalybea</i> Mertens ex Gomont   | 4,17          |
| 140 | <i>Oscillatoria chilkensis</i> Biswas  | 4,17,26,25,23 |
| 141 | <i>Kamptонема chlorinum</i> (Kutzing ex Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Oscillatoria chlorina</i> Kutzing ex Gomont  | 4,17          |
| 142 | <i>Oscillatoria curviceps</i> C.Agardh ex Gomont   | 4,17          |
| 143 | <i>Oscillatoria corallinae</i> Gomont ex Gomont  | 16,25         |
| 144 | <i>Kamptонема formosum</i> (Bory ex Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Oscillatoria formosa</i> Bory ex Gomont  | 26,25,23      |
| 145 | <i>Kamptонема laetevirens</i> (H.M.Crouan & P.L.Crouan ex Gomont)<br>Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Oscillatoria laetevirens</i> P.Crouan & H.Crouan ex Gomont      | 16,25         |
| 146 | <i>Oscillatoria limosa</i> C.Agardh ex Gomont  | 11,29,18      |
| 147 | <i>Kamptонема okenii</i> (C.Agardh ex Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Oscillatoria okenii</i> C.Agardh ex Gomont   | 7,28          |
| 148 | <i>Oscillatoria princeps</i> Vaucher ex Gomont   | 7,4,17,28     |
| 149 | <i>Jaaginema pseudogeminatum</i> (G.Schmid) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Oscillatoria pseudogeminata</i> G.Schmid  | 3,19          |
| 150 | <i>Oscillatoria subbrevis</i> Schmidle   | 7,4,17,28     |
| 151 | <i>Leptolyngbya fritschii</i> Anagnostidis<br>* <i>Plectonema notatum</i> var. <i>africanum</i> F.E.Fritsch & M.F.Rich   | 7,28          |
| 152 | <i>Lyngbya truncicola</i> Ghose  | 3,19          |
| 153 | <i>Potamolinea aerugineocaerulea</i> (Gomont) M.D.Martins & L.H.Z.Branco<br>* <i>Lyngbya aerugineocaerulea</i> Gomont  | 3,19,16,25    |
| 154 | <i>Leptolyngbya fragilis</i> (Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Phormidium fragile</i> Gomont   | 3,19          |
| 155 | <i>Oscillatoria sancta</i> Gomont  | 7,28          |
| 156 | <i>Lyngbya martensiana</i> (Meneghini ex Gomont  | 3,19          |
| 157 | <i>Phormidium allorgei</i> (Fremy) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Lyngbya allorgei</i> Fremy   | 7,4,17,28     |
| 158 | <i>Limnaphis birgei</i> (G.M.Smith) J.Komárek, E.Zapomelová, J.Smarda, J.Kopecký, E.Rejmánková, J.Woodhouse, B.A.Neilan & J.Komárková<br>* <i>Lyngbya birgei</i> G.M.Smith | 7,28          |

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| 159 | <i>Lyngbya martensiana</i> Meneghini ex Gomont   | 7,11,28,29,18          |
| 160 | <i>Leibleinia epiphytica</i> (Hieronymus) Compère  | 7,11,3,19,28,2<br>9,18 |
| 161 | <i>Phormidium kuetzingianum</i> (Kirchner ex Hansgirg) Anagnostidis & Komárek  | 7,28                   |
| 162 | <i>Heteroleibleinia kuetzingii</i> (Schmidle) Compère<br>* <i>Lyngbya kuetzgii</i> Schmidle  | 7,11,28,29,18          |
| 163 | <i>Lyngbya major</i> Meneghini ex Gomont   | 3,19                   |
| 164 | <i>Phormidium nigrum</i> (Vaucher ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Lyngbya nigra</i> Hansgirg   | 7,4,17,26,25,2<br>3,28 |
| 165 | <i>Phormidium puteale</i> (Montagne ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Lyngbya putealis</i> Mont Montagne ex Gomont   | 7,28                   |
| 166 | <i>Oscillatoria perornata</i> Skuja  | 7,28                   |
| 167 | <i>Oscillatoria princeps</i> Vaucher ex Gomont   | 7,28                   |
| 168 | <i>Phormidium terebriforme</i> (C.Agardh ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Oscillatoria terebriformis</i> C.Agardh ex Gomont   | 7,28                   |
| 169 | <i>Phormidium chalybeum</i> Gomont   | 7,28                   |
| 170 | <i>Oscillatoria limosa</i> C.Agardh ex Gomont  | 7,16,25,5,13,1<br>9,28 |
| 171 | <i>Phormidium willei</i> (N.L.Gardner) Anagnostidis & Komárek  | 16,25                  |
| 172 | <i>Oscillatoria tenuis</i> Gomont  | 7,16,25,5,13,1<br>9,28 |
| 173 | <i>Oscillatoria amphibia</i> Lauterborn  | 7,16,25,28             |
| 174 | <i>Phormidium subfuscum</i> Kutzing ex Gomont  | 7,16,25,28             |
| 175 | <i>Lyngbya lutea</i> Gomont ex Gomont  | 7,3,19,28              |
| 176 | <i>Oscillatoria stigonema</i> Gomont   | 16,25                  |
| 177 | <i>Potamolinea aerugineocaerulea</i> Gomont<br>* <i>Lyngbya aerugineocaerulea</i> Gomont   | 7,28                   |
| 178 | <i>Lynqbya diqueti</i> Gomont  | 7,28                   |
| 179 | <i>Lyngbya calcicola</i> (C.Agardh) Hansgirg   | 7,28                   |
| 180 | <i>Lynqbya niqra</i> Gomont  | 7,28                   |
| 181 | <i>Oscillatoria brevis</i> Schröter  | 7,28                   |
| 182 | <i>Oscillatoria laetevirens</i> Hofman-Bang ex Forti   | 7,3,19,28              |
| 183 | <i>Oscillatoria proboscidea</i> Gomont   | 7,28                   |
| 184 | <i>Oscillatoria proboscidea</i> var. <i>westii</i> Forti   | 3,19                   |
| 185 | <i>Oscillatoria tenuis</i> Gomont  | 3,19                   |
| 186 | <i>Limnraphis hieronymusii</i> (Lemmermann) J.Komárek, E.Zapomelová, J.Smarda, J.Kopecký, E.Rejmánková, J.Woodhouse, B.A.Neilan & J.Komárková<br>* <i>Lyngbya hieronymusi</i> Lemmermann | 3,19                   |
| 187 | <i>Phormidium limnetica</i> (Vaucher ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek   | 3,19                   |
| 188 | <i>Kamptонема chlorinum</i> (Kutzing ex Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Phormidium chlorinum</i> (Kutzing ex Gomont) Umezaki & Watanabe                                    | 3,19                   |
| 189 | <i>Kamptонема animale</i> (C.Agardh ex Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Phormidium animale</i> (Vaucher ex Gomont) Anagnostidis &   | 7,28                   |

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|     | Komárek   |                         |
| 190 | <i>Phormidium ambigum</i> Thuret ex Gomont  | 7,28                    |
| 191 | <i>Phormidium nigrum</i> (Vaucher ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek   | 7,28                    |
| 192 | <i>Phormidium desikacharyiense</i> Vasishta   | 7,28                    |
| 193 | <i>Phormidium jenkelianum</i> G.Schmid  | 7,28                    |
| 194 | <i>Phormidesmis molle</i> (Gomont) Turicchia, Ventura, Komárková & Komárek<br>* <i>Phormidium molle</i> Gomont              | 7,28                    |
| 195 | <i>Phormidium molle</i> f. <i>tenuior</i> West & West   | 7,28                    |
| 196 | <i>Leptolyngbya valderiana</i> (Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Phormidium valderianum</i> Gomont                    | 8                       |
| 197 | <i>Phormidium chalybeum</i> (Mertens ex Gomont)   | 8,27                    |
| 198 | <i>Oscillatoria obscura</i> Brühl et Biswas   | 3,19,9                  |
| 199 | <i>Oscillatoria chilkensis</i> Biswas   | 8,27                    |
| 200 | <i>Phormidium irriguum</i> (Kutzing ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Oscillatoria irrigua</i> (Kutz) Gomont        | 8,27                    |
| 201 | <i>Oscillatoria agardhii</i> Gomont   | 8,11,16,25,27,<br>29,18 |
| 202 | <i>Phormidium corium</i> Gomont   | 8,27                    |
| 203 | <i>Phormidium baculum</i> (Gomont ex Gomont) Anagnostidis<br>* <i>Lyngbya baculum</i> Gomont                                | 8,27                    |
|     | <b>Family: Stigonemataceae</b>  |                         |
| 204 | <i>Stigonema ocellatum</i> Fremy  | 8,27                    |
|     | <b>Family: Hapalosiphonaceae</b>  |                         |
| 205 | <i>Hapalosiphon pumilus</i> Kirchner ex Bornet & Flahault<br>* <i>Hapalosiphon fontinalis</i> Kirchner ex Bornet & Flahault | 11,29,18                |
| 206 | <i>Halosiphon intricatus</i> West & G.S.West  | 11,29,18                |
| 207 | <i>Fischerella epiphytica</i> S.L.Ghose   | 11,29,18                |
| 208 | <i>Fischerella thermalis</i> Gomont   | 8,27                    |
| 209 | <i>Mastigocladus laminosus</i> Cohn ex Kirchner   | 3,19                    |
|     | <b>Family: Gloeotrichiaceae</b>   |                         |
| 210 | <i>Gloeotrichia echinulata</i> Gonzalves & Kamat  | 3,19                    |
| 211 | <i>Gloeotrichia intermedia</i> (Lemmermann) Geitler   | 8,27                    |
|     | <b>Family: Pseudanabaenaceae</b>  |                         |
| 212 | <i>Pseudanabaena thermalis</i> Anagnostidis   | 11,29,18                |
| 213 | <i>Leptolyngbya copelandii</i> Anagnostidis   | 3,19                    |
|     | <b>Family: Leptolyngbyaceae</b>   |                         |
| 214 | <i>Planktolyngbya contorta</i> (Lemmermann) Anagnostidis & Komárek  | 3,19                    |
| 215 | <i>Leptolyngbya margaretheana</i> (G.Schmid) Anagnostidis & Komárek   | 3,19                    |
| 216 | <i>Leptolyngbya boryana</i> (Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek   | 11,3,19,29,18           |
|     | <b>Family: Entophysalidaceae</b>  |                         |
| 217 | <i>Chlorogloea simplex</i> M.Watanabe & Komárek   | 11,29,18                |
| 218 | <i>Entophysalis amphibian</i> Kutzing   | 8,27                    |
|     | <b>Order: Pleurocapsales</b>  |                         |
| 219 | <i>Cyanosarcina spectabilis</i> (Geitler) Kovácik<br>* <i>Myxosarcina spectabilis</i> Geitler                               | 8,27                    |
|     | <b>Family: Hydrococcaceae</b>   | 8,27                    |
| 220 | <i>Hydrococcus rivularis</i> Kutzing  | 8,27                    |
|     | <b>Order: Chroococcidiopsidales</b>   |                         |

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| 221 | <i>Chroococcidiopsis cubana</i> Komárek et Hindák   | 9,18                 |
|     | <b>Order: Oscillariales</b>   |                      |
| 222 | <i>Oscillatoria tenuis</i> Vaucher ex Gomont  | 9,18                 |
| 223 | <i>Geitlerinema splendidum</i> (Greville ex Gomont) Anagnostidis  | 9,18                 |
| 224 | <i>Oscillatoria curviceps</i> C.Agardh ex Gomont  | 9,18                 |
| 225 | <i>Kamptonema jasorvense</i> (Vouk) Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Oscillatoria jasorvensis</i> Vouk   | 9,18                 |
| 226 | <i>Kamptonema laetevirens</i> (H.M.Crouan & P.L.Crouan ex Gomont)<br>Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Oscillatoria laetevirens</i> P.Crouan & H.Crouan ex Gomont | 9,18                 |
| 227 | <i>Jaaginema angustissimum</i> (West & G.S.West) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Oscillatoria angustissima</i> West & G.S.West   | 9,18                 |
| 228 | <i>Anagnostinema amphibium</i> (C.Agardh ex Gomont) Strunecký,<br>Bohunická, J.R.Johansen & J.Komárek<br>* <i>Oscillatoria amphibian</i> C.Agardh ex Gomont           | 3,19                 |
| 229 | <i>Phormidium minnesotense</i> (Tilden) Drouet<br>* <i>Oscillatoria minnesotensis</i> Tilden  | 16,25,5,13,19        |
| 230 | <i>Anagnostinema exile</i> (Skuja) Strunecky <i>et al.</i><br>* <i>Geitlerinema exile</i> (Skuja) Anagnostidis  | 9,18,4,17            |
| 231 | <i>Oscillatoria curviceps</i> C.Agardh ex Gomont  | 9,18                 |
| 232 | <i>Lyngbya semiplena</i> Hansgirg   | 9,18,18              |
| 233 | <i>Phormidium minima</i> Thuret ex Gomont   | 9,18,9               |
| 234 | <i>Kamptonema animale</i> (C.Agardh ex Gomont) Strunecký, Komárek & J.Smarda<br>* <i>Phormidium animale</i> (Vaucher ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek                | 9,18                 |
| 235 | <i>Phormidium ambiguum</i> Thuret ex Gomont   | 9,18                 |
| 236 | <i>Phormidium nigrum</i> (Vaucher ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek   | 12,15                |
| 237 | <i>Oscillatoria obscura</i> Bruhl et Biswas   | 12,15                |
| 238 | <i>Oscillatoria sancta</i> (Kutz). Gomont.  | 12,15,26,25,2<br>3,9 |
| 239 | <i>Oscillatoria chilkensis</i> Biswas   | 12,15,9              |
| 240 | <i>Phormidium irriguum</i> (Kutzing ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek<br>* <i>Oscillatoria irrigua</i> (Kutz) Gomont  | 12,15,9              |
| 241 | <i>Oscillatoria agardhii</i> Gomont   | 12,15,9              |
| 242 | <i>Phormidium corium</i> Gomont   | 12,15,9              |
| 243 | <i>Phormidium baculum</i> (Gomont ex Gomont) Anagnostidis<br>* <i>Lyngbya baculum</i> Gomont  | 12,15,9              |
|     | <b>Order: Nostocales</b>  |                      |
| 244 | <i>Nostoc carneum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault<br>* <i>Nostoc spongiaforme</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault   | 12,15                |
| 245 | <i>Calothrix marchica</i> Lemmermann  | 12,15                |
| 246 | <i>Calothrix parietina</i> Thuret ex Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15                |
| 247 | <i>Anabaenopsis circularis</i> (G.S.West) Woloszynska & V.V.Miller  | 12,15                |
| 248 | <i>Dolichospermum macrosporum</i> (Klebhan) Wacklin, L.Hoffmann & Komárek<br>* <i>Anabaena macrospora</i> Klebahn   | 12,15                |
| 249 | <i>Trichormus fertilissimus</i> (C.B.Rao) Komárek & Anagnostidis  | 4,17,17              |

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|     | <i>*Anabaena fertilissima</i> C.B.Rao  |            |
| 250 | <i>Anabaena laxa</i> A.Braun   | 12,15      |
| 251 | <i>Dolichospermum helicoideum</i> (C.Bernard) Wacklin, L.Hoffmann & Komárek<br>* <i>Anabaena helicoidea</i> C.Bernard  | 12,15      |
| 252 | <i>Anabaena torulosa</i> Lagerheim ex Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 253 | <i>Cylindrospermum stagnale</i> Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 254 | <i>Nostoc carneum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 255 | <i>Desmonostoc muscorum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault<br>* <i>Nostoc muscorum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 256 | <i>Nostoc passerinianum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 257 | <i>Dolichospermum circinale</i> (Rabenhorst ex Bornet & Flahault)<br>P.Wacklin, L.Hoffmann & J.Komárek<br>* <i>Anabaena circinalis</i> Rabenhorst ex Bornet & Flahault | 12,15      |
| 258 | <i>Nodularia spumigena</i> Mertens ex Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 259 | <i>Fortiea bossei</i> (Fremy) Desikachary  | 12,15      |
| 260 | <i>Calothrix braunii</i> Bornet & Flahault   | 12,15      |
| 261 | <i>Calothrix brevissima</i> G.S.West   | 12,15      |
| 262 | <i>Nostoc linckia</i> Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 263 | <i>Nostoc punctiforme</i> (Hariot) Elenkin   | 12,15      |
| 264 | <i>Nostoc carneum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault<br>* <i>Nostoc spongiaeforme</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault   | 12,15      |
| 265 | <i>Nodularia sphaerocarpa</i> Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 266 | <i>Aulosira prolific</i> Bharadwaja  | 12,15      |
| 267 | <i>Aulosira fertilissima</i> S.L.Ghose   | 12,15      |
| 268 | <i>Calothrix castelli</i> Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15      |
| 269 | <i>Cylindrospermum majus</i> A.M.Bendre & M.S.Agarkar  | 26,25,23   |
| 270 | <i>Cylindrospermum musicola</i> A.M.Bendre & M.S.Agarkar   | 1,7        |
| 271 | <i>Anabaena iyengarii</i> Bharadwaja   | 26,25,23   |
| 272 | <i>Anabaenopsis arnoldii</i> Aptekar   | 26,25,23   |
| 273 | <i>Nostoc commune</i> Elenkin  | 26,25,23,9 |
| 274 | <i>Desmonostoc muscorum</i> (C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault) Hrouzek & Ventura<br>* <i>Nostoc muscorum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault                                | 26,25,23   |
| 275 | <i>Trichormus variabilis</i> Komárek & Anagnostidis  | 26,25,23   |
| 276 | <i>Scytonema leptobasis</i> S.L.Ghose  | 26,25,23   |
| 277 | <i>Scytonema ocellatum</i> Ghose   | 26,25,23   |
| 278 | <i>Scytonema simplex</i> Vasishta  | 26,25,23   |
| 279 | <i>Tolyphothrix distorta</i> C.-C.Jao  | 26,25,23   |
| 280 | <i>Calothrix castellii</i> Bornet & Flahault   | 26,25,23   |
| 281 | <i>Rivularia minuta</i> C.B.Rao  | 26,25,23   |
| 282 | <i>Gloeotrichia echinulata</i> Gonzalves & Kamat   | 26,25,23   |
| 283 | <i>Gloeotrichia intermedia</i> (Lemmermann) Geitler  | 26,25,23   |
| 284 | <i>Hapalosiphon pumilus</i> Kirchner ex Bornet & Flahault  | 26,25,23   |
| 285 | <i>Fischerella epiphytica</i> S.L.Ghose  | 26,25,23   |
| 286 | <i>Stigonema ocellatum</i> Fremy   | 26,25,23   |
| 287 | <i>Nostochopsis lobatus</i> Hansgirg   | 26,25,23   |
| 288 | <i>Chlorogloeopsis fritschii</i> (A.K.Mitra) A.K.Mitra & D.C.Pandey  | 26,25,23   |

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| 289 | <i>Fischerella thermalis</i> Gomont  | 4,17                         |
| 290 | <i>Mastigocladus laminosus</i> Cohn ex Kirchner  | 3,19                         |
| 291 | <i>Tolypothrix fragilis</i> (Gardner) Geitler  | 26,25,23,11,2<br>9,18        |
| 292 | <i>Nostoc edaphicum</i> (Roth) Bornet ex Bornet et Flahault  | 26,25,23                     |
| 293 | <i>Nostoc linckia</i> (Roth) Bornet ex Bornet et Flahault  | 11,29,18                     |
|     | <b>Family: Tolypothrichaceae</b>   |                              |
| 294 | <i>Tolypothrix distorta</i> C.-C.Jao   | 11,29,18                     |
| 295 | <i>Tolypothrix fragilis</i> (Gardner) Geitler  | 11,29,18                     |
|     | <b>Family: Chlorogloeopsidaceae</b>  |                              |
| 296 | <i>Chlorogloeopsis fritschii</i> (A.K.Mitra) A.K.Mitra & D.C.Pandey  | 20,29                        |
|     | <b>Family: Aphanizomenonaceae</b>  |                              |
| 297 | <i>Anabaenopsis circularis</i> (G.S.West) Woloszynska & V.V.Miller   | 20,29,3,19,7,8<br>,27        |
| 298 | <i>Dolichospermum macrosporum</i> (Klebhan) Wacklin, L.Hoffmann & Komárek<br>* <i>Anabaena macrospora</i> Klebahn      | 20,29,3,19                   |
| 299 | <i>Trichormus fertilissimus</i><br>(C.B.Rao) Komárek & Anagnostidis<br>* <i>Anabaena fertilissima</i> C.B.Rao          | 20,29                        |
| 300 | <i>Anabaena laxa</i> A.Braun   | 20,29,9,18                   |
| 301 | <i>Dolichospermum helicoideum</i> (C.Bernard) Wacklin, L.Hoffmann & Komárek<br>* <i>Anabaena helicoidea</i> C.Bernard  | 2,8,27                       |
| 302 | <i>Anabaena torulosa</i> Lagerheim ex Bornet & Flahault  | 20,29,9,18                   |
| 303 | <i>Nodularia spumigena</i> Mertens ex Bornet & Flahault  | 3,19                         |
| 304 | <i>Nodularia sphaerocarpa</i> Bornet & Flahault  | 3,19,<br>20,29,7,8,27,2<br>8 |
| 305 | <i>Anabaenopsis arnoldii</i> Aptekar   | 3,19                         |
|     | <b>Family: Nostocaceae</b>   |                              |
| 306 | <i>Nostoc carneum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault<br>* <i>Nostoc spongiaforme</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault      | 3,19,8,27                    |
| 307 | <i>Johanseninema constrictum</i> (Szafer) Hasler, Dvorák & Poulíčková<br>* <i>Anabaena constricta</i> (Szafer) Geitler | 3,19                         |
| 308 | <i>Nostoc paludosum</i> Kutzing ex Bornet & Flahault   | 3,19                         |
| 309 | <i>Cylindrospermum stagnale</i> Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15                        |
| 310 | <i>Desmonostoc muscorum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault<br>* <i>Nostoc muscorum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault    | 3,19,12,15,12,<br>15         |
| 311 | <i>Nostoc oryzae</i> (F.E.Fritsch) J.Komárek & K.Anagnostidis<br>* <i>Anabaena oryzae</i> F.E.Fritsch                  | 12,15                        |
| 312 | <i>Anabaena perturbata</i> H.Hill  | 12,15                        |
| 313 | <i>Anabaena sphaerica</i> Bornet & Flahault  | 3,19                         |
| 314 | <i>Anabaena echinospora</i> Skuja  | 3,19                         |
| 315 | <i>Nostoc passerinianum</i> Bornet & Flahault<br>* <i>Nostoc passerinianum</i> Bornet & Flahault                       | 3,19                         |
| 316 | <i>Dolichospermum circinale</i><br>(Rabenhorst ex Bornet & Flahault) P.Wacklin, L.Hoffmann & J.Komárek                 | 12,15                        |

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|     | <i>*Anabaena circinalis</i> Rabenhorst ex Bornet & Flahault  |                      |
| 317 | <i>Nostoc linckia</i> Bornet & Flahault  | 12,15                |
| 318 | <i>Nostoc punctiforme</i> (Hariot) Elenkin   | 12,15                |
| 319 | <i>Nostoc carneum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault<br><i>*Nostoc spongiaeforme</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault                      | 12,15                |
| 320 | <i>Aulosira prolific</i> Bharadwaja  | 3,19,12,15           |
| 321 | <i>Cylindrospermum majus</i> A.M.Bendre & M.S.Agarkar  | 12,15                |
| 322 | <i>Cylindrospermum musicola</i> A.M.Bendre & M.S.Agarkar   | 3,19                 |
| 323 | <i>Anabaena iyengarii</i> Bharadwaja   | 3,19,12,15,12,<br>15 |
| 324 | <i>Nostoc commune</i> Elenkin  | 12,15                |
| 325 | <i>Desmonostoc muscorum</i> (C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault) Hrouzek & Ventura<br><i>*Nostoc muscorum</i> C.Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault | 3,19                 |
| 326 | <i>Trichormus variabilis</i> Komárek & Anagnostidis  | 3,19,8               |
| 327 | <i>Rivularia minuta</i> C.B.Rao  | 3,19,8               |
| 328 | <i>Nostoc edaphicum</i> (Roth) Bornet ex Bornet et Flahault  | 3,19,12,15,12,<br>15 |
|     | <b>Class: Chlorophyceae</b>  |                      |
|     | <b>Order: Volvocales</b>   |                      |
|     | <b>Sub Order: Chlamydomonadineae</b>   |                      |
|     | <b>Famliy: Chlamydomonadaceae</b>  |                      |
| 329 | <i>Chlamydomonas reinhardi</i> P.A.Dangeard  | 12,15                |
| 330 | <i>Carteria pseudoglobosa</i> Korshikov  | 3,19,12,15           |
| 331 | <i>Chlamydomonas globosa</i> J.W.Snow  | 12,15                |
|     | <b>Order: Chlorococcales</b>   |                      |
|     | <b>Family: Chlorococcaceae</b>   |                      |
| 332 | <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i> Clemençon & Fott   | 3,19                 |
| 333 | <i>Cystococcus humicola</i> Nägeli<br><i>*Chlorococcum humicola</i> (Nägeli) Rabenhorst  | 12,15                |
| 334 | <i>Auxenochlorella pyrenoidosa</i> (H.Chick) Molinari & Calvo-Perez<br><i>*Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i> H.Chick                           | 3,19,12,15           |
| 335 | <i>Lepocyclis fusiformis</i> (H.J.Carter) Lemmermann   | 12,15                |
| 336 | <i>Micractinium pusillum</i> Fresenius   | 3,19                 |
|     | <b>Family: Oocystaceae</b>   |                      |
| 337 | <i>Neglectella solitaria</i> (Wittrock) Stenclová & Kastovsky<br><i>*Oocystis solitaria</i> Wittrock                                   | 3,19                 |
| 338 | <i>Oocystis elliptica</i> West   | 12,15                |
| 339 | <i>Trochiscia zachariasii</i> Lemmermann<br><i>*Trochiscia zachariasii</i> Lemmermann  | 12,15                |
| 340 | <i>Oocystis noval-semliae</i> Wille  | 12,15                |
|     | <b>Family: Chlorellaceae</b>   |                      |
| 341 | <i>Dictyosphaerium ehrenbergianum</i> Nägeli   | 12,15                |
|     | <b>Family: Selenastraceae</b>  |                      |
| 342 | <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i> (Corda) Ralfs   | 12,15                |
| 343 | <i>Selenastrum bibraianum</i> Reinsch<br><i>*Ankistrodesmus bibrainus</i> (Reinsch) Korshikov  | 12,15                |
| 344 | <i>Pandorina morum</i> (O.F.Muller) Bory   | 12,15                |
| 345 | <i>Ankistrodesmus spiralis</i> (W.B.Turner) Lemmermann   | 12,15                |

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| 346 | <i>Messastrum gracile</i> (Reinsch) T.S.Garcia<br>* <i>Ankistrodesmus gracilis</i> (Reinsch) Korshikov                                       | 12,15 |
| 347 | <i>Kirchneriella lunaris</i> (Kirchner) Möbius   | 12,15 |
| 348 | <i>Messastrum gracile</i> (Reinsch) T.S.Garcia<br>* <i>Selenastrum gracile</i> Reinsch   | 12,15 |
| 349 | <i>Pyrobotrys gracilis</i> Reinsch   | 12,15 |
|     | <b>Family: Hydrodictyaceae</b>   |       |
| 350 | <i>Conferva reticulata</i> Linnaeus<br>* <i>Hydrodictyon reticulatum</i> (Linnaeus) Bory   | 12,15 |
| 351 | <i>Tetraëdron gracile</i> (Reinsch) Hansgirg   | 12,15 |
| 352 | <i>Stauridium tetras</i> var. <i>tetraodon</i> (Corda) J.D.Hall & Karol<br>* <i>Pediastrum tetras</i> var. <i>tetraodon</i> (Corda) Hansgirg | 12,15 |
| 353 | <i>Monactinus simplex</i> (Meyen) Corda<br>* <i>Pediastrum simplex</i> (Meyen) Corda   | 12,15 |
| 354 | <i>Pediastrum tetras</i> (Ehrenberg) Ralfs<br>* <i>Pediastrum tetras</i> var. <i>excisum</i> (A.Braun) Hansgirg                              | 12,15 |
| 355 | <i>Stauridium tetras</i> var. <i>tetraodon</i> (Corda) J.D.Hall & Karol<br>* <i>Pediastrum tetras</i> var. <i>tetraodon</i> (Corda) Hansgirg | 12,15 |
| 356 | <i>Pediastrum tetras</i> (Ehrenberg) Ralfs   | 12,15 |
| 357 | <i>Parapediastrum biradiatum</i> (Meyen) E.Hegewald  | 12,15 |
| 358 | <i>Pediastrum duplex</i> Meyen   | 12,15 |
| 359 | <i>Pediastrum ovatum</i> (Ehrenberg) A.Braun   | 12,15 |
| 360 | <i>Sorastrum spinulosum</i> Nägeli   | 12,15 |
| 361 | <i>Tetraedron minimum</i> (A.Braun) Hansgirg   | 12,15 |
| 362 | <i>Volvox glabulator</i> Linnaeus  | 12,15 |
|     | <b>Order:Ulotrichales</b>  |       |
|     | <b>Family: Ulotrichaceae</b>   |       |
| 363 | <i>Klebsormidium subtile</i> (Kutzing) Mikhailyuk, Glaser, Holzinger & Karsten<br>* <i>Ulothrix subtilissima</i> Rabenhorst                  | 3,19  |
| 364 | <i>Ulothrix tenerrima</i> (Kutzing) Kutzing<br>* <i>Ulothrix variabilis</i> Kutzing  | 12,15 |
| 365 | <i>Ulothrix zonata</i> (F.Weber & Mohr) Kutzing  | 12,15 |
|     | <b>Family: Microsporaceae</b>  |       |
| 366 | <i>Microspora floccose</i> (Vaucher) Thuret  | 12,15 |
| 367 | <i>Microspora willeana</i> Lagerheim   | 12,15 |
| 368 | <i>Microspora indica</i> Randhawa  | 12,15 |
|     | <b>Family: Sphaeropleaceae</b>   |       |
| 369 | <i>Sphaeroplea annulina</i> (Roth) C.Agardh  | 12,15 |
|     | <b>Order: Cladophorales</b>  |       |
|     | <b>Family: Cladophoraceae</b>  |       |
| 370 | <i>Cladophora glomerata</i> (Linnaeus) Kutzing   | 12,15 |
| 371 | <i>Cladophora glomerata</i> (Linnaeus) Kutzing   | 12,15 |
| 372 | <i>Pithophora roettleri</i> (Roth) Wittrock<br>* <i>Pithophora mooreana</i> Collins  | 12,15 |
| 373 | <i>Pseudorhizoclonium africanum</i> (Kutzing) Boedeker<br>* <i>Rhizoclonium hookeri</i> Kutzing  | 12,15 |
|     | <b>Order: Chaetophorales</b>   |       |
|     | <b>Family: Chaetophoraceae</b>   |       |

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| 374 | <i>Stigeoclonium tenue</i> Kutzing   | 12,15         |
| 375 | <i>Chaetophora flagellifera</i> Kutzing  | 12,15         |
|     | <b>Order: Oedogoniales</b>   |               |
|     | <b>Family: Oedogoniaceae</b>   |               |
| 376 | <i>Oedogonium crispum</i> Wittrock ex Hirn   | 12,15         |
| 377 | <i>Oedogonium terrestre</i> Randhawa   | 12,15         |
| 378 | <i>Oedogonium figuratum</i> Tiffany  | 12,15         |
| 379 | <i>Oedogonium tapeinosporum</i> Wittrock ex Hirn   | 12,15         |
| 380 | <i>Oedogonium nanum</i> Wittrock ex Hirn   | 12,15         |
|     | <b>Order: Conjugales</b>   |               |
|     | <b>Sub Order: Euconjugatae</b>   |               |
|     | <b>Family: Mesontiaceae</b>  |               |
| 381 | <i>Cylindrocystis brebissonii</i> (Ralfs) De Bary  | 12,15         |
|     | <b>Family: Zygnemataceae</b>   |               |
| 382 | <i>Spirogyra cylindrical</i> Czurda  | 12,15         |
| 383 | <i>Spirogyra weberi</i> var. <i>grevilleana</i> (Hassall) O.Kirchner<br>* <i>Spirogyra grevilleana</i> (Hassall) Kutzing | 12,15         |
| 384 | <i>Zygnema mirabile</i> Hassall<br>* <i>Spirogyra mirabilis</i> (Hassall) Kutzing  | 12,15         |
| 385 | <i>Spirogyra schmidtii</i> West & G.S.West   | 12,15         |
| 386 | <i>Spirogyra sinensis</i> L.-C.Li  | 12,15         |
| 387 | <i>Spirogyra tumida</i> C.-C.Jao   | 12,15         |
| 388 | <i>Zygnema cruciatum</i> (Vaucher) C.Agardh<br>* <i>Zygnema insigne</i> (Hassall) Kutzing                                | 12,15         |
| 389 | <i>Zyg nemopsis mysorensis</i> M.O.P.Iyengar   | 12,15         |
| 390 | <i>Mougeotia thylespora</i> Skuja  | 4,17          |
| 391 | <i>Zygomonium ericetorum</i> Kutzing   | 4,17          |
|     | <b>Order: Desmiodioideae</b>   |               |
|     | <b>Family: Desmidiaceae</b>  |               |
| 392 | <i>Cosmarium subtumidum</i> Nordstedt  | 4,17,12,15,10 |
| 393 | <i>Micrasterias zeylanica</i> F.E.Fritsch  | 10            |
| 394 | <i>Cosmarium awadhense</i> B.N.Prasad & R.K.Mehrotra   | 10            |
| 395 | <i>Cosmarium botrytis</i> Meneghini ex Ralfs   | 10            |
| 396 | <i>Cosmarium granatum</i> Brebisson ex Ralfs   | 10            |
| 397 | <i>Cosmarium lundelli</i> var. <i>corruptum</i> (W.B.Turner) West & G.S.West   | 10            |
| 398 | <i>Cosmarium moniliforme</i> var. <i>lamneticum</i> West & G.S.West  | 10            |
| 399 | <i>Cosmarium norimbergense</i> var. <i>depressum</i> (West & G.S.West) Willi Krieger & Gerloff                           | 10            |
| 400 | <i>Cosmarium pyramidatum</i> Brebisson ex Ralfs  | 10            |
| 401 | <i>Cosmarium radiosum</i> Wolle  | 10            |
| 402 | <i>Cosmarium subcrenatum</i> Hantzsch  | 10            |
| 403 | <i>Cosmarium supraspeciosum</i> Wolle  | 10            |
| 404 | <i>Cosmarium turpinii</i> Brebisson  | 10            |
| 405 | <i>Cosmarium abbreviatum</i> var. <i>germanicum</i> (Raciborski) Willi Krieger & Gerloff                                 | 10            |
| 406 | <i>Cosmarium punctulatum</i> var. <i>rotundatum</i> Klebs  | 10            |
| 407 | <i>Cosmarium quadrum</i> P.Lundell   | 10            |
| 408 | <i>Cosmarium regnellii</i> Wille   | 10            |
| 409 | <i>Cosmarium regnesii</i> Reinsch  | 10            |

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|-----|---|------------------------|
| 410 | <i>Cosmarium succisum</i> var. <i>hyalinum</i> Skvortsov  | 10                     |
| 411 | <i>Euastrum crassangulatum</i> Borgesen   | 10                     |
| 412 | <i>Euastrum subvalidum</i> Ehrenberg ex Ralfs   | 10                     |
| 413 | <i>Euastrum platycerum</i> Reinsch  | 10                     |
| 414 | <i>Euastrum spinulosum</i> Delponte   | 10                     |
| 415 | <i>Euastrum verrucosum</i> Ehrenberg ex Ralfs   | 10                     |
| 416 | <i>Pleurotaenium ehrenbergii</i> (Ralfs) De Bary  | 10                     |
| 417 | <i>Teilingia granulata</i> (J.Roy & Bisset) Bourrelly<br>* <i>Sphaerozosma granulatum</i> J.Roy & Bisset                                      | 10                     |
| 418 | <i>Staurastrum coarctatum</i> var. <i>subcurtum</i> Nordstedt   | 10                     |
| 419 | <i>Stauromedesmus dickiei</i> (Ralfs) S.Lillieroth  | 10                     |
| 420 | <i>Staurastrum avicula</i> var. <i>lunatum</i> (Ralfs) Coesel & Meesters<br>* <i>Staurastrum lunatum</i> Ralfs                                | 10                     |
| 421 | <i>Pseudostaurastrum enorme</i> (Ralfs) Chodat<br>* <i>Staurastrum muticum</i> (A.Braun) Bourrelly  | 10                     |
| 422 | <i>Staurastrum pachyrhynchum</i> Nordstedt  | 10                     |
| 423 | <i>Staurastrum perundulatum</i> West & West   | 12,15                  |
| 424 | <i>Staurastum pseudotetracerum</i> (Nordstedt) West & G.S.West  | 12,15,14,17            |
| 425 | <i>Staurastrum punctulatum</i> Brebisson  | 12,15                  |
| 426 | <i>Pleurotaenium ehrenbergi</i> (Ralfs) De Bary   | 12,15                  |
| 427 | <i>Staurastrum unguiferum</i> W.B.Turner  | 4,17                   |
| 428 | <i>Lepocynclis fusiformis</i> (H.J.Carter) Lemmermann   | 4,17                   |
| 429 | <i>Closterium acerosum</i> De Notaris   | 12,15                  |
| 430 | <i>Closterium acerosum</i> var. <i>elongatum</i> West   | 12,15                  |
| 431 | <i>Cosmarium calcareum</i> Wittrock   | 12,15                  |
| 432 | <i>Cosmarium contractum</i> var. <i>pachydermum</i> A.M.Scott & Prescott  | 12,15                  |
| 433 | <i>Cosmarium cucumis</i> Corda ex Ralfs   | 12,15                  |
| 434 | <i>Cosmarium depressum</i> var. <i>apertum</i> (W.B.Turner) M.Hirano  | 12,15                  |
| 435 | <i>Cosmarium circulare</i> var. <i>messikommeri</i> Krieger & Gerloff   | 12,15                  |
| 436 | <i>Cosmarium dubium</i> O.Borge   | 12,15                  |
| 437 | <i>Cosmarium furcatospermum</i> var. <i>maius</i> Prescott  | 12,15                  |
| 438 | <i>Closterium acerosum</i> var. <i>angolense</i> West & G.S.West  | 12,15                  |
| 439 | <i>Cosmarium granatum</i> Brebisson ex Ralfs<br>* <i>Cosmarium granatum</i> Brebisson ex Ralfs  | 5,13,19                |
| 440 | <i>Cosmarium lundellii</i> var. <i>subellipticum</i> B.N.Prasad & R.K.Mehrotra  | 5,13,19                |
| 441 | <i>Cosmarium quadrum</i> var. <i>sublatum</i> (Nordstedt) Krieger<br>* <i>Cosmarium margaritatum</i> var. <i>sublatum</i> (Nordstedt) Krieger | 12,15                  |
| 442 | <i>Cosmarium nitidulum</i> De Notaris   | 12,15                  |
| 443 | <i>Cosmariumnymannianum</i> Grunow  | 14,17,12,15            |
| 444 | <i>Closterium acerosum</i> f. <i>rectum</i> A.M.Scott & Prescott  | 14,17                  |
| 445 | <i>Closterium acutum</i> var. <i>linea</i> (Perty) West & G.S.West  | 12,15,22               |
| 446 | <i>Cosmarium obsoletum</i> (Hantzsch) Reinsch   | 22                     |
| 447 | <i>Cosmarium pachydermum</i> P.Lundell  | 22                     |
| 448 | <i>Cosmarium granatum</i> var. <i>rotundatum</i> Willi Krieger  | 4,17                   |
| 449 | <i>Cosmarium pseudopyramidalum</i> var. <i>oculatum</i> Willi Krieger   | 4,17,14,17,12,<br>15,7 |
| 450 | <i>Cosmarium pyramidatum</i> Brebisson ex Ralfs   | 4,17                   |
| 451 | <i>Cosmarium quadrum</i> P.Lundell  | 4,17                   |

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| 452 | <i>Cosmarium radiosum</i> Wolle   | 4,17         |
| 453 | <i>Cosmarium reniforme</i> var. <i>elevatum</i> West & G.S.West               | 7            |
| 454 | <i>Cosmarium subalatum</i> West & G.S.West                                    | 12,15        |
| 455 | <i>Cosmarium scabrum</i> W.B.Turner   | 12,15        |
| 456 | <i>Cosmarium sexnotatum</i> Gutwinski   | 7            |
| 457 | <i>Cosmarium speciosum</i> P.Lundell  | 12,15,7      |
| 458 | <i>Cosmarium subprotumidum</i> var. <i>gregoryi</i> West & G.S.West           | 4,17,7       |
| 459 | <i>Pleurotaenium trabecula</i> Nägeli   | 4,17         |
| 460 | <i>Closterium dianae</i> Ehrenberg ex Ralfs                                   | 6,25,7,14,17 |
| 461 | <i>Closterium leibleinii</i> Kutzing ex Ralfs                                 | 6,25         |
| 462 | <i>Closterium rectimarginatum</i> var. <i>majus</i> N.D.Kamat                 | 6,25         |
| 463 | <i>Clostrium venus</i> Kutzing ex Ralfs                                       | 6,25,7,7     |
| 464 | <i>Closterium dianae</i> var. <i>pseudodianae</i> (J.Roy) Willi Krieger       | 7            |
| 465 | <i>Closterium tumidum</i> L.N.Johnson   | 7            |
|     | <b>Order: Siphonales</b>  |              |
|     | <b>Family: Protosiphonaceae</b>   |              |
| 466 | <i>Ditchotomisiphon tuberosus</i> (A.Braun ex Kutzing) A.Ernst                | 7            |
|     | <b>Family: Vaucheriaceae</b>  |              |
| 467 | <i>Vaucheria bursata</i> (O.F.Muller) C.Agardh                                | 7            |
|     | <b>Order: Charales</b>  |              |
|     | <b>Family: Characeae</b>  |              |
| 468 | <i>Chara corallina</i> Klein ex C.L.Willdenow                                 | 7,8          |
| 469 | <i>Chara braunii</i> C.C.Gmelin   | 7            |
| 470 | <i>Chara wallichii</i> A.Braun  | 7,14,17      |
| 471 | <i>Nitella acuminata</i> A.Braun ex Wallman                                   | 7            |
|     | <b>Class: Xanthophyceae</b>   |              |
|     | <b>Order: Heterochloridales</b>   |              |
|     | <b>Family: Heterochloridaceae</b>   |              |
| 472 | <i>Stipitococcus urceolatus</i> West & G.S.West                               | 14,17        |
|     | <b>Order: Heterotrichales</b>   |              |
|     | <b>Family: Tribonemaceae</b>  |              |
| 473 | <i>Xanthonema exile</i> (Klebs) P.C.Silva<br>* <i>Bumilleria exilis</i> Klebs | 14,17,6,25   |
| 474 | <i>Tribonema bombycinum</i> (C.Agardh) Derbes & Solier                        | 7            |
| 475 | <i>Heterodendron squarrosum</i> Pascher                                       | 20,29        |
|     | <b>Order: Heterosiphonales</b>  |              |
|     | <b>Family: Botrydiaceae</b>   |              |
| 476 | <i>Botrydium tuberosum</i> M.O.P.Iyengar                                      | 20,29        |
| 477 | <i>Botrydium divisum</i> M.O.P.Iyengar  | 14,17        |
|     | <b>Class: Chrysophyceae</b>   |              |
|     | <b>Order: Chrysomonadales</b>   |              |
|     | <b>Family: Chromulinaceae</b>   |              |
| 478 | <i>Chrysphaerella coronacircumspina</i> Wujek & Kristiansen                   | 7            |
| 479 | <i>Chrysphaerella septisina</i> (K.H.Nicholls) J.Kristiansen & D.Tong         | 7,6,25,14,17 |
|     | <b>Class: Coscinodisphyceae</b>   |              |
|     | <b>Order: Melosirales</b>   |              |
|     | <b>Family: Melosiraceae</b>   |              |
| 480 | <i>Melosira Varians</i> C.Agardh  | 12,15        |

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| 481 | <i>Melosira granulata</i> (Ehrenberg) Ralfs<br>* <i>Aulacoseira granulata</i> (Ehrenberg) Simonsen        | 12,15                            |
|     | <b>Family: Stephanodiscaceae</b>  |                                  |
| 482 | <i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i> Kutzing  | 2                                |
|     | <b>Class: Bacillariophyceae</b>   |                                  |
|     | <b>Order:Eunotiales</b>   |                                  |
|     | <b>Family:Eunotiaceae</b>   |                                  |
| 483 | <i>Eunotia diadema</i> Ehrenberg<br>* <i>Eunotia serra</i> var. <i>diadema</i> (Ehrenberg) R.M.Patrick    | 7                                |
| 484 | <i>Eunotia valida</i> Hustedt   | 7                                |
| 485 | <i>Leplochlamys ampullaceal</i> (Ehrenberg) Rabenhorst  | 7                                |
| 486 | <i>Cymbella affinis</i> (Krammer) W.Silva   | 7                                |
| 487 | <i>Cymbella cymbiformis</i> Longa Cleve   | 7                                |
| 488 | <i>Cymbella reinhardtii</i> Grunow  | 7                                |
| 489 | <i>Cymbella rupicola</i> Grunow   | 12,15                            |
| 490 | <i>Cymbella tumidula</i> Grunow   | 12,15                            |
| 491 | <i>Cymbella cistula</i> (Ehrenberg) O.Kirchner  | 12,15                            |
| 492 | <i>Cymbella curvata</i> Rabenhorst  | 12,15                            |
| 493 | <i>Cymbella tumescens</i> A.Cleve   | 14,17                            |
| 494 | <i>Epithemia turgida</i> (Ehrenberg) Kutzin<br>* <i>Cymbella turgid</i> (Ehrenberg) Hassall               | 5,13,19,12,15                    |
| 495 | <i>Cymbella tumida</i> (Brebisson) Van Heurck   | 5,13,19,7,14,1<br>7              |
| 496 | <i>Encyonema subalpinum</i> D.G.Mann  | 4,17                             |
| 497 | <i>Gyrosigma acuminatum</i> (Kutzing) Rabenhorst  | 4,17                             |
| 498 | <i>Gyrosigma scalpoides</i> (Rabenhorst) Cleve  | 4,17                             |
| 499 | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i> Ehrenberg   | 4,17                             |
| 500 | <i>Cymbella ventricosa</i> Kutzing  | 4,17                             |
| 501 | <i>Cymbopleura amphicephala</i> (Nageli ex Kutzing) Krammer   | 4,17                             |
| 502 | <i>Cymbopleura cuspidate</i> (Kutzing) Krammer  | 5,13,19                          |
| 503 | <i>Cymbopleura inaequalis</i> (Ehrenberg) Krammer   | 5,13,19                          |
| 504 | <i>Cymbopleura reinhardtii</i> (Grunow) Krammer   | 6,25                             |
| 505 | <i>Diatoma vulgare</i> Grunow   | 5,13,19,7                        |
| 506 | <i>Fragilaria capucina</i> Desmazières  | 5,13,19,7                        |
| 507 | <i>Gomphonema gracile</i> Ehrenberg   | 5,13,19                          |
| 508 | <i>Gyrosigma acuminatum</i> (Kutzing) Rabenhorst  | 5,13,19                          |
| 509 | <i>Aulacoseira granulata</i> (Ehrenberg) Simonsen<br>* <i>Melosira granulata</i> (Ehrenberg) Grunow       | 5,13,19,7                        |
| 510 | <i>Craticula cuspidata</i> (Kutzing) D.G.Mann<br>* <i>Navicula cuspidata</i> (Kutzing) Hustedt            | 5,13,19,7,9,18                   |
| 511 | <i>Navicula laterostrata</i> Hustedt  | 5,13,19                          |
| 512 | <i>Navicula cryptocephala</i> Kutzing   | 5,13,19,6,25,7                   |
| 513 | <i>Navicula laterostrata</i> Hustedt  | 5,13,19,7                        |
| 514 | <i>Navicula phyllepta</i> Kutzing   | 20,29                            |
| 515 | <i>Navicula radiosha</i> Kutzing  | 5,13,19,7,14,1<br>7,12,15,2,6,25 |
| 516 | <i>Navicula veneta</i> Kutzing<br>* <i>Navicula cryptocephala</i> var. <i>veneta</i> (Kutzing) Rabenhorst | 5,13,19                          |
| 517 | <i>Diadesmis confervacea</i> Kutzing  | 5,13,19                          |

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|                                 | <i>*Navicula conservacea</i> (Kutzing) Grunow   |                    |
| 518                             | <i>Sellaphora bacillum</i> (Ehrenberg) D.G.Mann<br><i>*Navicula bacillum</i> Ehrenberg                              | 5,13,19            |
| 519                             | <i>Pinnularia brebissonii</i> (Kutzing) Rabenhorst<br><i>*Navicula brebissonii</i> Kutzing                          | 5,13,19            |
| 520                             | <i>Pinnularia interrupta</i> W.Smith  | 5,13,19,7          |
| 521                             | <i>Pinnularia tabellaria</i> Ehrenberg<br><i>*Pinnularia luculenta</i> (A.W.F.Schmidt) Cleve                        | 6,25,8             |
| 522                             | <i>Navicula radiososa</i> Kutzing   | 6,25,14,17         |
| 523                             | <i>Navicula viridula</i> Grunow   | 6,25,7,12,15       |
| 524                             | <i>Pinnularia gibba</i> (Ehrenberg) Ehrenberg   | 6,25               |
| 525                             | <i>Pinnularia burkei</i> R.M.Patrick  | 6,25               |
| 526                             | <i>Pinnularia viridis</i> (Nitzsch) Ehrenberg   | 6,25,7             |
| 527                             | <i>Caloneis alpestris</i> (Grunow) Cleve  | 22                 |
| 528                             | <i>Cocconema affine</i> (Kutzing) West & G.S.West   | 22                 |
| 529                             | <i>Navicula andium</i> Frenguelli   | 22                 |
| 530                             | <i>Pinnularia interrupta</i> W.Smith  | 22                 |
| 531                             | <i>Pinnularia interrupta</i> (Ehrenberg) O.Muller   | 22                 |
| 532                             | <i>Surirella robusta</i> Ehrenberg  | 22                 |
| 533                             | <i>Synedra affinis</i> Kutzing  | 22                 |
| 534                             | <i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i> Lagerheim   | 14,17              |
| <b>Family: Gomphonemataceae</b> |   |                    |
| 535                             | <i>Gomphoneis elegans</i> (Grunow) Cleve  | 12,15              |
| 536                             | <i>Gomphonema acuminatum</i> Ehrenberg  | 14,17              |
| 537                             | <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i> (Kutzing) Rabenhorst   | 12,15              |
| 538                             | <i>Gomphonema ghosei</i> Abdul-Majeed   | 11                 |
| 539                             | <i>Gomphonema gracile</i> Ehrenberg   | 12,15              |
| 540                             | <i>Gomphonella olivacea</i> (Hornemann) Rabenhorst<br><i>*Gomphonema olivaceum</i> (Kutzing) Grunow                 | 22,9               |
| 541                             | <i>Gomphonema parvulum</i> A.Mayer  | 14,17,12,15,2<br>2 |
| 542                             | <i>Gomphoneis clevei</i> (Fricke) Gil   | 22                 |
| 543                             | <i>Gomphonema constrictum</i> (Ehr.) var. <i>capitatum</i> (Ehr.) Grunow f.<br><i>turgidum</i> H.P.Gandhi           | 12,15              |
| 544                             | <i>Gomphonema coronatum</i> Ehrenberg<br><i>*Gomphonema acuminatum</i> var. <i>coronatum</i> (Ehrenberg) Rabenhorst | 12,15              |
| 545                             | <i>Gomphonema constrictum</i> (Ehr.) var. <i>capitatum</i> (Ehr.) H.P.Gandhi  | 22                 |
| 546                             | <i>Gomphonema gracile</i> Ehr. var. <i>dichotomum</i> H.P.Gandhi  | 22                 |
| 547                             | <i>Gomphonema lacus-rankala</i> H.P.Gandhi  | 22,20,29           |
| 548                             | <i>Brebissonia lanceolata</i> (C.Agardh) R.K.Mahoney & Reimer<br><i>*Gomphonema lanceolatum</i> (Grunow) A.Cleve    | 22                 |
| 549                             | <i>Gomphonema acuminatum</i> var. <i>montanum</i> Schumann<br><i>*Gomphonema montanum</i> (J.Schumann) Grunow       | 22                 |
| 550                             | <i>Gomphonema constrictum</i> Ehrenberg   | 12,15              |
| 551                             | <i>Gomphonema sphaeroporum</i> Ehrenberg  | 22                 |
| 552                             | <i>Gomphonema subcapitatum</i> (Grunow) E.Reichardt & Levkov  | 14,17              |
| 553                             | <i>Gomphonema subtile</i> Ehrenberg   | 22                 |
| 554                             | <i>Gomphonema tenellum</i> W.Smith  | 7                  |
| 555                             | <i>Gomphonema towutense</i> Hustedt   | 7                  |

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| 556                            | <i>Didymosphenia geminata</i> Skvortzow & K.I.Meyer   | 7                  |
| 557                            | <i>Pleurosigma chandolensis</i> H.P.Gandhi  | 5,13,19            |
| 558                            | <i>Gyrosigma scalpoides</i> (Thwaites) Cleve  | 12,15              |
| 559                            | <i>Navicula viridula</i> Grunow   | 6,25               |
| 560                            | <i>Pinnularia acrosphaeria</i> var. <i>parva</i> Krammer<br>* <i>Navicula acrosphaeria</i> A.W.F.Schmidt                              | 7                  |
| 561                            | <i>Ulnaria danica</i> (Kutzing) Compère & Bukhtiyarova<br>* <i>Synedra ulna</i> (Kutzing) Hustedt                                     | 7                  |
| 562                            | <i>Gyrosigma kuetzingii</i> (Grunow) Cleve  | 7                  |
| 563                            | <i>Navicula accomodata</i> Hustedt  | 7                  |
| 564                            | <i>Navicula exigua</i> W.Gregory, nom. illeg.   | 7                  |
| 565                            | <i>Nitzschia palea</i> Grunow   | 12,15              |
| 566                            | <i>Nitzschia acicularis</i> W.Smith   | 12,15              |
| 567                            | <i>Navicula cryptocephala</i> (Kutzing) Hustedt   | 12,15              |
| 568                            | <i>Gomphonema parvulum</i> A.Mayer  | 12,15              |
| 569                            | <i>Craticula cuspidata</i> (Kutzing) D.G.Mann<br>* <i>Navicula cuspidata</i> Foged  | 12,15              |
| 570                            | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i> Ehrenberg   | 12,15              |
| 571                            | <i>Fragilaria capucina</i> Desmazières  | 12,15              |
| 572                            | <i>Gomphonema gracile</i> Ehrenberg   | 12,15              |
| <b>Order: Acanthales</b>       |   |                    |
| <b>Family: Achnanthaceae</b>   |   |                    |
| 573                            | <i>Achnanthes crenulata</i> Grunow  | 12,15              |
| 574                            | <i>Achnanthes inflate</i> (Kutzing) Grunow  | 12,15              |
| 575                            | <i>Planothidium lanceolatum</i> (Brebisson ex Kutzing) Lange-Bertalot<br>* <i>Achnanthes lanceolata</i> (Brebisson ex Kutzing) Grunow | 12,15              |
| 576                            | <i>Achnanthidium exile</i> (Kutzing) Heiberg  | 12,15              |
| 577                            | <i>Planothidium hauckianum</i> (Grunow) Bukhtiyarova  | 12,15              |
| 578                            | <i>Achnanthidium nodosum</i> (Cleve) Tseprik & Chudaev<br>* <i>Rossithidium nodosum</i> (Cleve) Aboal                                 | 12,15              |
| <b>Order: Bacillariales</b>    |   |                    |
| <b>Family: Bacillariaceae</b>  |   |                    |
| 579                            | <i>Fragilariopsis doliolus</i> (Wallich) Medlin & P.A.Sims  | 12,15              |
| 580                            | <i>Nitzschia acicularis</i> (Kutzing) W.Smith   | 12,15              |
| 581                            | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i> Hustedt  | 12,15              |
| 582                            | <i>Nitzschia irresoluta</i> Hustedt   | 11                 |
| 583                            | <i>Nitzschia palea</i> (Kutzing) W.Smith  | 12,15              |
| <b>Order: Rhopalodiales</b>    |   |                    |
| <b>Family: Rhopalodiaceae</b>  |   |                    |
| 584                            | <i>Epithemia gibba</i> (Ehrenberg) Kutzing<br>* <i>Rhopalodia gibba</i> (Ehrenberg) O.Muller  | 14,17,12,15,2<br>2 |
| 585                            | <i>Rhopalodia gibba</i> var. <i>ventricosa</i> (Kutzing) H.Peragallo & M.Peragallo  | 22                 |
| 586                            | <i>Epithemia sorex</i> Kutzing  | 12,15              |
| <b>Order: Rhabdonematales</b>  |   |                    |
| <b>Family: Coccconeidaceae</b> |   |                    |
| 587                            | <i>Cocconeis pediculus</i> Ehrenberg  | 22                 |
| 588                            | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i> Ehrenberg   | 22                 |
| 589                            | <i>Cocconeis lineata</i> Ehrenberg  | 22,20,29           |

|     |   |         |
|-----|---|---------|
|     | <i>*Cocconeis placentula</i> var. <i>lineata</i> (Ehrenberg) Van Heurck                           |         |
|     | <b>Order: Naviculales</b>   |         |
|     | <b>Family: Amphipleuraceae</b>  |         |
| 590 | <i>Halaphora veneta</i> (Kutzing) Levkov  | 22      |
|     | Family: Stauroneidaceae   |         |
| 591 | <i>Stauroneis anceps</i> Ehrenberg  | 22      |
|     | <b>Order: Surirellales</b>  |         |
|     | <b>Family: Surirellaceae</b>  |         |
| 592 | <i>Cymatopleura elliptica</i> (Brebisson) W.Smith   | 22      |
| 593 | <i>Surirella librile</i> (Ehrenberg) Ehrenberg<br>* <i>Cymatopleura solea</i> (Brebisson) W.Smith | 7       |
| 594 | <i>Surirella apiculata</i> W.Smith  | 7       |
| 595 | <i>Iconella biseriata</i> (Brebisson) Ruck & Nakov  | 7       |
| 596 | <i>Iconella celebesiana</i> (Hustedt) D.Kapustin & Kulikovskiy                                    | 5,13,19 |
| 597 | <i>Surirella ovalis</i> Brebisson   | 12,15   |
| 598 | <i>Surirella patella</i> Kutzing  | 6,25    |
| 599 | <i>Surirella robusta</i> Ehrenberg  | 7       |
| 600 | <i>Surirella robusta</i> Ehrenberg<br>* <i>Surirella saxonica</i> Auerswald ex Rabenhorst         | 7       |
|     | <b>Class:Dinophyceae</b>  |         |
|     | <b>Order:Dinophysiales</b>  |         |
|     | <b>Family:Ceratiaceae</b>   |         |
| 601 | <i>Ceratium hirundinella</i> (O.F.Muller) Dujardin  | 7       |
| 602 | <i>Lepocynclis ovum</i> (Ehrenberg) Lemmermann<br>* <i>Euglena ovum</i> Ehrenberg                 | 12,15   |
|     | <b>Family:Peridiniaceae</b>   |         |
| 603 | <i>Peridinium inconspicuum</i> Lemmermann   | 12,15   |
|     | <b>Class:Euglenophyceae</b>   |         |
|     | <b>Order:Euglenida</b>  |         |
|     | <b>Family:Euglenidae</b>  |         |
| 604 | <i>Euglena gracilis</i> G.A.Klebs   | 12,15   |
| 605 | <i>Euglena proxima</i> P.A.Dangeard   | 12,15   |
| 606 | <i>Euglena acus</i> (O.F.Muller) Ehrenberg  | 12,15   |
| 607 | <i>Euglena tuba</i> H.J.Carter  | 12,15   |
| 608 | <i>Phacus pleuronectes</i> (Ehrenberg) Dujardin   | 12,15   |
| 609 | <i>Strombomonas verrucosa</i> (E.Daday) Deflandre   | 12,15   |
| 610 | <i>Trachelomonas armata</i> (Ehrenberg) F.Stein   | 12,15   |
| 611 | <i>Trachelomonas hispida</i> (Perty) F.Stein  | 12,15   |
| 612 | <i>Phacus caudatus</i> Hubner   | 12,15   |
| 613 | <i>Phacus curvicauda</i> Svirenko   | 12,15   |
| 614 | <i>Phacus orbicularis</i> Hubner  | 12,15   |
| 615 | <i>Phacus orbicularis</i> var. <i>caudate</i> Skvortsov   | 12,15   |
| 616 | <i>Phacus pleuronectes</i> (O.F.Muller) Nitzsch ex Dujardin                                       | 12,15   |
| 617 | <i>Phacus polytrophos</i> Pochmann  | 12,15   |
| 618 | <i>Monomorphina pyrum</i> (Ehrenberg) Mereschkowsky   | 12,15   |
| 619 | <i>Phacus quinquemarginatus</i> T.L.Jahn & Shawhan  | 7       |
| 620 | <i>Phacus triquierter</i> (Ehrenberg) Dujardin  | 7       |
| 621 | <i>Phacus unguis</i> Pochmann   | 7       |
| 622 | <i>Trachelomonas armata</i> (Ehrenberg) F.Stein   | 7       |

|     |   |       |
|-----|---|-------|
| 623 | <i>Trachelomonas bulla</i> F.Stein  | 7     |
| 624 | <i>Trachelomonas dybowskii</i> Drezepolski  | 12,15 |
| 625 | <i>Trachelomonas hispida</i> (Perty) F.Stein  | 12,15 |
| 626 | <i>Trachelomonas oblonga</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i> (Playfair) T.G.Popova<br>* <i>Trachelomonas pulcherrima</i> Playfair | 12,15 |
| 627 | <i>Strombomonas scabra</i> (Playfair) Tell & Conforti<br>* <i>Trachelomonas scabra</i> Playfair                           | 12,15 |
| 628 | <i>Trachelomonas subverrucosa</i> Deflandre   | 12,15 |
| 629 | <i>Trachelomonas volvocina</i> (Ehrenberg) Ehrenberg  | 12,15 |

268 \*Previously accepted name

269 1. Fritch 1907; 2. Carter 1926; 3. Vashista 1968; 4. Shukla *et al.* 1970; 5. Novarino 1991; 6.  
 270 Srivastava & Gupta 2004; 7. Misra *et al.* 2006; 8. Dwivedi *et al.* 2008; 9. Bhushan *et al.*  
 271 2018; 10. Shukla *et al.* 2008; 11. Suseela & Topoo 2009; 12. Arora *et al.* 2011; 13. Gupta  
 272 2012a; 14. Gupta 2012b; 15. Gupta & Das 2012; 16. Mongra 2012, Singh *et al.* 2018; 17.  
 273 Kumar *et al.* 2012; 18. Thakur *et al.* 2013; 19. Jindal & Thakur 2013; 20. Singh & Sharma  
 274 2014; Jindal *et al.* 2014; 21. Mongra 2014; 22. Dwivedi & Misra 2014; 23. Singh *et al.* 2014;  
 275 24. Singh *et al.* 2014; 25. Jindal *et al.* 2014; 26. Dwivedi & Misra 2015; Singh *et al.* 2014;  
 276 27. Singh *et al.* 2018; 28. Bhushan & Kumar 2018; 29. Singh *et al.* 2018.